

# **ROYAL SCHOOL OF BIO - SCIENCES**

# (RSBSC)

**Department of Food Technology** 

**SYLLABUS** 

&

**COURSE STRUCTURE** 

**M.Sc. in Food Technology** 

W.E.F. 2022-23

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# **M.Sc. in FOOD TECHNOLOGY UNDER CBCS**

#### 1. Preamble

The discipline of Food Technology has transcended boundaries and has incorporated diversified subjects to make it one of the most sought after subjects to be pursued for UG/PG/ PhD degrees. Human beings are able to survive due to innovations in development of agriculture and its products. The M.Sc. programme in Food Technology is conceived with the idea of development of Human Resource for engagement in the society and food industries. The man power generated through the programme may be engaged in the ever increasing food industries and also for designing and development of entrepreneurship entities.

The major objective of the programme is as follows:

- Impart theoretical and practical knowledge in the area of modern biology to enable them to work in industries, research organizations etc.
- > To develop healthy citizens who are competent in their chosen fields.
- To instil confidence in the students for overall development of their professional expertise and traits.
- > To instill the values of ethics and integrity.
- > To enable graduates to become future leaders and innovators.

The two year degree course is for students who wish to broaden their knowledge about modern food science and technology and its relation to the development of society. Students who wish to make a change in the society and contribute to its improvement are highly welcome.

#### 2. Introduction:

Food Technology is one of the multidisciplinary branches of Life Science, which amalgamates technology with food science to understand various food processing and their applications in human welfare. Thus, knowledge of Food Technology, helps in bridging the gap from labs to market driven research. Food Technology has its applications in almost every field touching practically every human activity. The applied aspect of Food Technology is now getting established with its applications in Industry, Agriculture, Health and Environment. Food Technology demands a trained, skilled human resource to establish the Industry and Research sectors. The field is novel and still expanding which demands inputs in Infrastructure and Technology. The global and local focus is on developing new technological applications. Food Technology sector in Research and Industry is expanding which is set to augur the next major revolution in the world.

#### **3.Aim of the Post Graduate Degree Programme in Food Technology:**

The aim of the postgraduate degree in Food Technology is to make the students gather knowledge and understand the various basic concepts in Food Technology. The students are required to improve upon their skills in handling laboratory instruments and learn about the principles and mechanism of working of the instruments. The understanding, knowledge and skills in Food Technology need to be developed through a well-developed teaching learning processes in the class. Practical skills will be obtained through laboratory work and presentation and articulation skills through various seminars and internship exposure. The students will also be mentored and guided through research projects in their final year of study.

#### 4. Career Opportunities:

Various scopes of career opportunities in Food Technology are as follows.

- Food Biochemists
- Food Microbiologists
- Food Quality Control Managers
- Food Inspector
- > Nutritionists
- Dieticians
- Production Manager
- > Academics

Students can also pursue higher studies such as Ph.D. programme in Food Technology or other areas in biological sciences.

# **DEPARTMENT OF FOOD TECHNOLOGY**

# **VISION**

To create food technologist who have strong ethics, integrity and preparedness to tackle any emerging global problem.

# **MISSION**

- Impart quality education to students and make them globally competitive food technologist.
- To incorporate confidence in the students to prepare themselves for solutions to emerging globally threatening problems.
- > To provide state of the art academic and laboratory facilities.

# 5. Post -Graduate Attributes:

# Table: 7: The Learning Outcomes Descriptors and Post Graduate Attributes

Sl.no.	Post Graduate Attribute	The Learning Outcomes Descriptors (The post graduates should be able to demonstrate the capability to:)
PGA1	Disciplinary Knowledge	acquire knowledge and coherent understanding of the chosen disciplinary/interdisciplinary areas of study.
PGA 2	Complex problem solving	solve different kinds of problems in familiar and non-familiar contexts and apply the learning to real-life situations.
PGA 3	Analytical & Critical thinking	apply analytical thought including the analysis and evaluation of policies, and practices. Able to identify relevant assumptions or implications. Identify logical flaws and holes in the arguments of others. Analyse and synthesize data from a variety of sources and draw valid conclusions and support them with evidence and examples.
PGA 4	Creativity	create, perform, or think in different and diverse ways about the same objects or scenarios and deal with problems and situations that do not have simple solutions. Think 'out of the box' and generate solutions to complex problems in unfamiliar contexts by adopting innovative, imaginative, lateral thinking, interpersonal skills, and emotional intelligence.
PGA 5	Communication Skills	listen carefully, read texts and research papers analytically, and present complex information in a clear and concise manner to different groups/audiences. Express thoughts and ideas effectively in writing and orally and communicate with others using appropriate media.

PGA 6	Research-related skills	develop a keen sense of observation, inquiry, and capability for asking relevant/ appropriate questions. Should acquire the ability to problematize, synthesize and articulate issues and design research proposals, define problems, formulate appropriate and relevant research questions, formulate hypotheses, test hypotheses using quantitative and qualitative data, establish hypotheses, make inferences based on the analysis and interpretation of data, and predict cause-and-effect relationships. Should develop the ability to acquire the understanding of basic research ethics and skills in practicing/doing ethics in the field/ in personal research work.
PGA 7	Collaboration	work effectively and respectfully with diverse teams in the interests of a common cause and work efficiently as a member of a team.
PGA 8	Leadership readiness/qualities	plan the tasks of a team or an organization and setting direction by formulating an inspiring vision and building a team that can help achieve the vision.
PGA 9	Digital and technological skills	use ICT in a variety of learning and work situations. Access, evaluate, and use a variety of relevant information sources and use appropriate software for analysis of data.
PGA 10	Environmental awareness and action	mitigate the effects of environmental degradation, climate change, and pollution. Should develop the technique of effective waste management, conservation of biological diversity, management of biological resources and biodiversity, forest and wildlife conservation, and sustainable development and living.

# 6. Programme Learning Outcomes relating to M.Sc degree programme in Food Technology

Students post graduating with the degree M.Sc. (Food technology) will be able to achieve the following:

**PLO1: Knowledge of Food Technology:** Students are able to demonstrate comprehensive knowledge and understanding of one or more disciplines such as chemistry, bio-chemistry, mathematics, statistics, microbiology, engineering, management; regulations with support of different allied subjects of Life Science; Physical Science

**PLO2: Develop the ability to solve complex problems Develop**: Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex. Food Technology/applications problems and Design solutions for complex problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the food sustainability

**PLO3**: **Develop Critical thinking and analytical reasoning ability :** Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent/as an entrepreneur and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change logical reasoning and capability of recognizing and distinguishing the various aspects of real-life problems.

**PLO4: Develop the ability to create:** Recognize new skills, ideas and technologies and its implementation in new product developments.

**PLO5: Communication Skills:** Communicate effectively and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentation through seminars, project dissertations

**PLO6: Develop Research related skills:** Acquire the practical knowledge and demonstrate the ability to design,conduct/trouble shoot experiments and analyze data in the field of food technology

**PLO7: Develop the skills for collaborative work and team building:** Work effectively with food industries, laboratories and production processing team to build the technical and practical learning aspects.

**PLO8**: **Develop Leadership qualities:** Work effectively with the team work and building capabilities and leadership qualities for achieving the vision.

**PLO9: Develop Digital and technological skills**: The completion of this programme will enable the learner to useappropriate software's to apply for bulk scale/industrial production of technology-based food products

**PLO10: Develop Environmental awareness and imbibe skills for addressing the problems:** Examining the role of health consciousness, environmental awareness and intention on purchase of organic food

# **CREDIT DISTRIBUTION**

SEMESTER	CREDITS
Ι	22
II	24
III	27
IV	29
	TOTAL CREDITS=102

# Assessment and Evaluation:

# Scheme of Evaluation

The following suggestive table indicates the distribution of marks for various components in a semester

	Component of Evaluation	Marks	Frequency	Code	Weightage (%)
Α	<b>Continuous Evaluation</b>				
i	Analysis/Class test	Combination of	1-3	С	
ii	Home Assignment	to (v) with 5 $1$	1-3	Н	
iii	Project		1	Р	
iv	Seminar		1-2	S	25%
v	Viva-Voce/Presentation		1-2	V	
vi	Mid term examination	MSE shall be of 10 marks	1-3	Q/CT	
vii	Attendance	Attendance shall be of 5 marks	100%	А	5%
В	Semester End Examination		1	SEE	70%
	Project				100%

# M.Sc. Food Technology

# Programme Structure

	1st semester							
Sl. No.	Subject Code	Names of subjects	L	Т	Р	С	ТСР	
	•	Core Subjects (Please Add rows, as requ	ired)					
1	FTC154C101	Food Biochemistry and Nutrition	3	1	0	4	4	
2	FTC154C102	Food Preservation and Processing	3	1	0	4	4	
3	FTC154C103	Food Microbiology and Food Safety	3	1	0	4	4	
3		Standards						
5	FTC154C114	Practical I	0	0	8	4	8	
		Ability Enhancement Compulsory Courses	(AEC	<b>C</b> )				
6	CEN984A101	Communicative English – I	1	0	0	1	1	
7	BHS984A103	Behavioral Science – I	1	0	0	1	1	
	Elective: Discipline Specific DSE							
8	FTC154D101	DSE – I (Food Packaging and Food Laws)	3	1	0	4	4	
		TOTAL CREDIT	14	4	8	22	26	

		2 <sup>nd</sup> semester					
Sl. No.	Subject Code	Names of subjects	L	Т	Р	С	ТСР
		Core Subjects (Please Add rows, as requ	ired)				
1	FTC154C201	Cereals, Legumes and Oilseeds Processing Technology	3	1	0	4	4
2	FTC154C202	Meat, Poultry, Freshwater, and Marine Food Technology	3	1	0	4	4
3	FTC154C203	Beverage Technology	3	1	0	4	4
4	FTC154C214	Practical II	0	0	8	4	8
		Ability Enhancement Compulsory Courses	(AEC	<b>C</b> )			
5	CEN984A201	Communicative English – II	1	0	0	1	1
6	BHS984A123	Behavioral Science – II	1	0	0	1	1
		Elective: Discipline Specific DSE					
7		AEEC/SEC/-1*	2	0	0	2	2
8	FTC154D201	DSE – II (Spices and Plantation Crop Technology Technology)	3	1	0	4	4
		TOTAL CREDIT	16	4	8	24	28

		3 <sup>rd</sup> semester					
Sl. No.	Subject Code	Names of subjects	L	Т	Р	С	ТСР
		Core Subjects (Please Add rows, as requ	ired)				
1	FTC154C301	<b>Research Methodology and Statistics</b>	2	1	0	3	3
2	FTC154C302	Food Safety, Quality Control and	2	1	0	3	3
		Management Systems					
3	FTC154C314	Practical III	0	0	4	2	4
		Ability Enhancement Compulsory Courses	(AEC	C)			
4	CEN984A301	Communicative English – II	1	0	0	1	1
		Elective: Discipline Specific DSE					
5		AEEC/SEC/-2*	2	0	0	2	2
6	FTC154D301	DSE – III (Technology of Fruits and Vegetables Processing)	3	1	0	4	4
7	FTC154D302	DSE – IV (Technology of Milk and Milk Products)	3	1	0	4	4
8	FTC154D303	DSE – V (Food Biotechnology)	3	1	0	4	4
9	FTC154C321	Minor Project	0	0	10	4	10
		TOTAL CREDIT	18	3	14	27	35

		4 <sup>th</sup> semester					
Sl. No.	Subject Code	Names of subjects	L	Т	Р	С	ТСР
		Core Subjects (Please Add rows, as requ	ired)				
1	FTC154C401	Food Additives, Adulteration and Toxicology	2	1	0	3	4
2	FTC154C402	Nutraceuticals and Health Foods	2	1	0	3	4
3	FTC154C414	Practical IV	0	0	4	2	4
		Ability Enhancement Compulsory Courses	(AEC	C)			
3	CEN984A401	Comm. Eng.	1	0	0	1	1
		Elective: Discipline Specific DSE (Any T	hree)				
4	FTC154D401	DSE – VI (Instrumental Techniques in Food Analysis)	3	1	0	4	4
5	FTC154D402	DSE – VII (Extrusion Technology)	3	1	0	4	4
6	FTC154D403	DSE – VIII (Traditional Indian Food)	3	1	0	4	4
7	FTC154D404	DSE- IX (Recent trends in Food Product Development)	3	1	0	4	4
		Project Dissertation					
5	FTC154C421	Major	0	0	10	8	10
		TOTAL CREDIT	16	3	14	29	35

# SYLLABUS (1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER)

# Subject Name: Food Biochemistry and Nutrition Subject Code: FTC154C101

Scheme of Evaluation: (T) Credit Units: 3-1-0-4

**Course Objective:** The course is designed to acquaint students with the chemical constituents of food, their interactions during cooking, and evaluation of taste characteristics of food

#### **Course Outcome:**

On successful completion of the course the students will be able to:					
SI No	Course Outcome	Blooms Taxono my Level			
CO 1	<b>Remember</b> the food groups and nutrient composition, flavoured components and their sensory evaluation.	BT 1			
CO 2	<b>Understand</b> the functions and properties of carbohydrates, RDA and and various metabolic pathways.	BT 2			
CO 3	Apply the basic knowledge about proteins, their structure ,functions and metabolic pathways	BT 3			
CO 4	Analyse the composition of fats, oil and lipids with their functions, structure, properties, deficiencies, RDA and metabolic pathways.	BT 4			
CO 5	<b>Evaluate</b> the functions and significance of vitamins and minerals ,RDA and their effects in deficiencies and excess.	BT 5			

Modules	Topics / Course content	Periods
I	<b>FOOD AND ITS CONSTITUENTS:</b> Food and Nutrients - Definition, Classification, and Functions, Role of Water in Food and Human Health, Pigments, Phytonutrients, Antioxidants, Flavour Components – Definition, Classification, and Functions ,Sensory Evaluation of foods – Organoleptic Analysis, Methods and Tests of Sensory Evaluation, Organizing Sensory Evaluation Programmes, Computer-Aided Sensory Evaluations ,Anti-nutritional Factors in Foods , Digestion, Absorption, and Transport of Foods and Nutrients	12
Ш	<b>CARBOHYDRATES</b> : Definition, Structure, Properties, Functions, Classification, Dietary Sources, Chemical Reactions, Deficiencies and Excess, Recommended Dietary Allowances ,Metabolic Pathways - Glycolysis, Gluconeogenesis, Glycogenesis, Glycogenolysis, Citric Acid Cycle ,Browning Reactions in Foods Resistant Starches and Dietary Fibre – Definition, Sources and Functions	12
ш	<b>PROTEINS AND AMINO ACIDS:</b> Definition, Structure, Properties, Functions, Classification, Dietary Sources, Chemical Reactions, Deficiencies and Excess, Recommended Dietary Allowances ,Metabolic Pathways - Transamination, Deamination, Decarboxylation, Urea Cycle , Stress and Anti-freeze Proteins; Protein Isolates and Concentrates , Denaturation of Proteins , Evaluation of Protein Quality	12

IV	<ul> <li>LIPIDS, FATS AND OILS : Definition, Structure, Properties, Functions, Classification, Dietary Sources, Chemical Reactions, Deficiencies and Excess, Recommended Dietary Allowances, Metabolic Pathways - Fatty Acid Oxidation, Biosynthesis of Fatty Acids ,Synthesis and Functions of Cholesterol; Ketogenesis, Rancidity of Fats, Emulsions</li> <li>VITAMINS AND MINERALS :Classification, Functions, Dietary Sources, Deficiencies and Excess, Recommended Dietary Allowances</li> </ul>	12	
	Total		
	Pedagogy: Lectures, Assignments, Seminars		

- 1. Agarwal A and Udipi SA. 2014. Textbook of Human Nutrition. Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers (P) Ltd.
- 2. Bamji MS, Krishnaswamy K, and Brahmam GNV. 2009. Textbook of Human Nutrition. Third Edition. Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
- 3. Belitz H.-D, Grosch W, and Schieberle P. 2009. Food Chemistry. Fourth Edition. Springer.

- 1. Civille GV and Carr BT. 2016. Sensory Evaluation Techniques. Fifth Edition. CRC Press.
- 2. Damodaran S and Parkin K. 2017. Fennema's Food Chemistry. Fifth Edition. CRC Press.
- 3. Lawless HT and Heymann H. 2010. Sensory Evaluation of Food. Second Edition. Springer

#### Subject Name: Food Preservation and Processing Scheme of Evaluation: (T)

#### Subject Code: FTC154C102

Credit Units: 3-1-0-4

#### Course Objective: The course is designed with the following major objectives

The course is designed to understand the industrial techniques used to preserve and process foods, extend their shelf-life and improve their palatability characteristics

#### **Course Outcomes:**

	On successful completion of the course the students will be able to:		
SI No	Course Outcome	Blooms Taxono my Level	
CO 1	<b>Remember</b> the principles of Food Preservations, their importance in food industry and various traditional and industrial methods of food preservation.	BT 1	
CO 2	<b>Understanding</b> the different techniques of Food Preservation and their significance in food industry.	BT 2	
CO 3	<b>Apply</b> the knowledge of low temperature techniques of food preservation and the methods of non-thermal processing used for different preservation.	BT 3	
CO 4	Analyse the different food processing techniques, novel food processing, their parameters, advantages and disadvantages	BT 4	
CO 5	<b>Evaluate</b> the different food processing industry globally and their techniques used in food preservation.	BT 5	

Modules	Topics / Course content	Periods
I	<b>INTRODUCTION TO FOOD PRESERVATION</b> : Principles of Food Preservation, Water Activity and its significance in food preservation, Overview of the Traditional Methods of Food Preservation, Natural and Chemical Food Preservatives – types, permissible limits, safety aspects, Psychrometric Charts	12
П	<b>THERMAL PRESERVATION:</b> Blanching, Pasteurization, Sterilization, Canning, Extrusion Cooking 2.2 Baking, Roasting, Grilling 2.3 Dehydration, Concentration, Evaporation, Intermediate Moisture Foods	12
Ш	PRESERVATION BY THE USE OF LOW TEMPERATURES: Refrigeration,Freezing, Lyophilisation, Cryogenic Freezing, Dehydrofreezing, FreezeConcentration, IQFNON-THERMALPRESERVATION: Microwave Processing, HurdleTechnology, Irradiation, Pulsed Electric Field Electroporation, Modified	12

	Pedagogy: Lectures, Assignments, Seminars	40
	Total	48
	minimization of waste, labour, Overview of the types of food processing industries	
	Performance Parameters for Food Processing – hygiene, energy efficiency,	
	concentrates, protein from petroleum yeast, food analogues, edible insects,	
11	emulsification, Novel Food Processing – mushrooms, algae, leaf protein	14
IV		12
	Processing Techniques – dicing, slicing, mincing, macerating, liquefaction,	
	Food Preservation; Functions, Benefits and Drawbacks of Food Processing, Primary	
	FOOD PROCESSING :Definition and Difference between Food Processing and	
	Technology, Cold Plasma Technology, Enzymes and Microbes in Food Preservation	
	Atmosphere, Biopreservation, High-Pressure Food Preservation, Membrane	

- 1. Bhat R, Alias AK, and Paliyath G. 2012. Progress in Food Preservation. First Edition. Wiley-Blackwell.
- 2. Fellows PJ. 2016. Food Processing Technology Principles and Practice. Fourth Edition. Woodhead Publishing.

- 1. Ramaswamy HS and Marcotte M. 2005. Food Processing: Principles and Applications. Taylor & Francis.
- 2. Shapton DA and Shapton NF. 1998. Principles and Practices for the Safe Processing of Foods. Butterworth-Heinemann.

# **Course Objective:**

The course aims to acquaint the students with different groups of microorganisms associated with food, their activities, destruction and detection in food

#### **Course outcomes:**

	On successful completion of the course the students will be able to:		
SI No	Course Outcome	Blooms Taxono my Level	
CO 1	<b>Remember</b> the microorganisms involved in foods ,their nutrient requirements ,physiology with their classification for various food products.	BT 1	
CO 2	<b>Understand</b> the process of fermentations and significance of microbial cultures in fermented products and the importance of prebiotics and probiotics.	BT 2	
CO 3	<b>Apply</b> knowledge about various food borne infections and intoxications ,their impact in human health and study about various quality control techniques.	BT 3	
CO 4	Analyse the functions of HACCP, ISO, BIS etc with their functions and significance.	BT 4	
CO 5	Evaluate the various food sampling techniques and detection of microorganisms.	BT 5	

Modules	Topics / Course content	Periods
I	<b>MICROORGANISMS IN FOOD :</b> Significance of microorganisms in foods – Nutrient requirements and physiology of microorganisms; Factors influencing microbial growth, survival, and destruction; Pathogenic and beneficial microorganisms, Spoilage organisms in milk, fruits, vegetables, grains, cereals, oilseeds, meat and poultry, spoilage of canned foods, Physical and chemical methods of controlling microbes; Thermal Death Time	12
п	<b>FOOD FERMENTATION:</b> Microbial cultures in food fermentation and their maintenance; Bioreactors – types and designs, Traditional fermented foods of India and other Asian countries - fermented foods based on milk, meat, and vegetables; fermented beverages, Probiotics and Prebiotics	12
ш	<b>FOOD SAFETY AND QUALITY</b> :Biochemical changes caused by microorganisms – putrefaction, lipolysis, antagonism and synergism in microorganisms, Food Hygiene – Food-borne Infections & Intoxications, Microbial Toxins, Indicator Organisms, Industrial Plant Sanitation and Hygiene – Concept of food safety and quality; Quality attributes 4.4 Quality Control & Assurance – Objectives; Functions; GMP, GHP, GLP, GAP, HACCP; Indian and International Quality Systems and Standards (BIS, ISO, Codex Alimentarius, Codex India, etc.); CEDAC; Food Adulteration	12

IV	QUALITY ANALYSIS :Food Sampling Techniques; Rapid Detection Methods of Microorganisms, Separation techniques – Ultrafiltration, Ultracentifugation, Sedimentation, Solid Phase Extraction, Supercritical Fluid Extraction, Chromatography, Electrophoresis, Analytical Techniques – Spectroscopy, Microscopy, Immunoassays, Isotopic techniques, Nanotechnology, Thermal Methods	
	Total	<b>48</b>
	Pedagogy: Lectures, Assignments, Seminars	

- 1. Adams MR, Moss MO, and McCLure P. 2016. Food Microbiology. Fourth Edition. Royal Society of Chemistry.
- 2. Banwart GJ.1989. Basic Food Microbiology. Second Edition. AVI Publ.

- Casida LE. 2016. Industrial Microbiology. Second Edition. New Age International Publishers.
   Early R. 2012. Guide to Quality Management Systems for the Food Industry. Blackie Academic & Professional

# **Course Objective:**

The course is designed with an objective to give the students a wholesome practical skill required to prepare foods, and evaluate raw and processed foods

### **Course Outcomes:**

On successful completion of the course the students will be able to:		
SI No	Course Outcome	Blooms Taxono my Level
CO 1	<b>Remember</b> the practical skills associated with Microbiology, Biochemistry ,Food Processing and preservation	BT 1
CO 2	<b>Understand</b> isolation, screening, characterization, and identification of important microbes from various sources.	BT 2
CO 3	Apply the knowledge gained during the course in the field of research and development.	BT 3
CO 4	<b>Analyse</b> theoretical knowledge in developing practical solutions in solving real life problems associated with microbiology.	BT 4
CO 5	<b>Create</b> and understand biochemical and microbial analysis and also to develop the skill of product development	BT 5

Modules	Topics / Course content	Periods
I	<ol> <li>Familiarising with basic glassware and laboratory instruments</li> <li>Safety measures to be followed while working in biochemical laboratories</li> <li>Calculations for preparation of buffer solution, normal solution, molar solution, percent solution</li> </ol>	12
П	<ol> <li>Estimation of moisture content</li> <li>Estimation of ash content</li> <li>Estimation of crude fibre content</li> <li>Estimation of fat content</li> <li>Estimation of carbohydrates (%) content</li> <li>Determination of energy value</li> <li>Estimation of titratable acidity and pH</li> </ol>	28
III	<ol> <li>Application of osmotic dehydration for production of fruit candies, peeled candies and drying and packaging of vegetables (Sun drying and hot air oven drying)</li> <li>To determine the effect of heat on sugar solution and perform the thread and cold water test</li> <li>Use of chemical additives for preservation of jam, jellies, squashes, pickles, sauces etc</li> <li>Preparation of jam, jellies , pickles</li> <li>Preparation of biscuit and cakes</li> </ol>	36

	Pedagogy: Lectures, Experiments, Laboratory sessions	
	Total	96
	6. Common Plating Techniques (Streak, spread, pour plate method)	
	5. Method of Serial Dilution Technique	
IV	4. Colony Forming Unit (CFU) and calculation	20
	3. Total plate Count (TPC)	
	2. Preparation of Common Laboratory Media	
	1. Procedure of using micropipette, incubator, autoclave, laminar air flow	

Texts and Reference: As suggested under theory papers

Scheme of Evaluation: (T)

#### Subject Code: FTC154D101

Credit Units: 3-1-0-4

**Course Objective:** The course is designed with an objective to give students knowledge on the the principles, methods, and materials used for safe packaging of foods and to familiarize students with national and international laws governing food production, import and export

#### **Course Outcomes:**

	On successful completion of the course the students will be able to:		
SI No	Course Outcome	Blooms Taxono my Level	
CO 1	<b>Remember</b> the significance and functions of food packaging and their various types ,composition of materials and their usage for different food products	BT 1	
CO 2	<b>Understand</b> the barrier and mechanical properties of packaging material and their role in shelf life of the food products.	BT 2	
CO 3	<b>apply</b> knowledge about the role and functions of regulatory and controlling bodies like FSSAI, Codex India and their functions.	BT 3	
CO 4	analyse the functions and structure of FBA, various state and central licensing agencies.	BT 4	
CO 5	Evaluate the food laws, role of organizations and their functions.	BT 5	

Modules	Topics / Course content	Periods
I	INTRODUCTION TO FOOD PACKAGING AND MATERIALS USED :Functions and Objectives of Packaging , Forms of Packaging – rigid, semi-rigid, flexible , Packaging Closures and Sealing Systems, MATERIALS USED FOR FOOD PACKAGING :Paper and Paper-based Packaging Materials – types, properties, advantages and disadvantages ,Metal Packaging Materials - types, properties, advantages and disadvantages ,Glass Packaging Materials - types, properties, advantages and disadvantages , Plastics and Composites - types, properties, advantages and disadvantages , Edible and Biodegradable Food Packaging Materials - types, properties, advantages and disadvantages and disadvantages , Selection and Design of Packaging Material for Dehydrated Foods, Frozen Foods, Dairy Products, Fresh Fruits & Vegetables, Meats, and Sea foods	12
Π	<b>PACKAGING MATERIAL PROPERTIES</b> :Barrier properties – permeability, transmission rates, migration, diffusion and solubility ,Mechanical Properties – tensile strength, bursting strength, tearing resistance, puncture resistance, impact strength, tear strength, stiffness, crease or flex resistance , Optical Properties , Labels, Food and Packaging Material Interactions , Methods of Testing and Evaluation ,Aseptic Packaging of Foods - definition, function and methods ,Active and Intelligent Packaging - definition, function and design	12

ш	<b>INDIAN FOOD LAWS</b> :FDA - Structure and Function, Administrative Set-up, Roles and Responsibilities of Staff, FSSAI – Structure and Function, Administrative Set-up at the State Level, Roles and Responsibilities of Staff , Licensing and Registration of Food Units – Central and State Licensing Authorities ,Codex India	12
IV	INTERNATIONALFOODLAWS,ORGANIZATIONSANDAFFILIATIONS : FAO & WHO – Role and Functions , World Animal HealthOrganization ,World TradeOrganization ,European Committee forStandardization, European Union on Food Safety, EFSA, Euro-Asian Council forStandardization ,COPANT and ASEAN ,ISO – special emphasis on ISO9001:2000/2008; ISO 22000:2005; ISO 45001; ISO 14001 ,Rapid Alert System	12
	Total	48
	Pedagogy: Lectures, Assignments, Seminars	

- 1. Bizmanualz. 2008. ISO 22000 Standard Procedures for Food Safety Management Systems.
- 2. Gupta V. 2017. The Food Safety and Standards Act, 2006. Ninth Edition. Commercial Law Publishers (India) Pvt. Ltd.

- 1. Natarajan S, Govindarajan M, and Kumar B. 2014. Fundamentals of Packaging Technology. Second Edition. PHI.
- 2. Prabhakar K. 2016. A Practical Guide to Food Laws and Regulations. Bloomsberry India Professional

# SYLLABUS (2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER)

# Subject Name: Cereals, Legumes and Oilseeds Processing Technology

Scheme of Evaluation: (T)

Subject Code: FTC154C201

Credit Units: 2-1-0-3

#### **Course Objective:**

The course is designed to appraise the students to teach technology of milling of various cereals, to impart technical knowledge on refining of oilseeds and to understand the basic composition and structure of cereals and legumes **Course Outcomes:** 

On successful completion of the course the students will be able to:		
SI No	Course Outcome	Blooms Taxono my Level
CO 1	<b>Remember</b> the nutritive value and distribution of various chemical constituents in rice grain	BT 1
CO 2	Understand the different principles, milling techniques and machineries used in wheat.	BT 2
CO 3	Apply knowledge in the industrial application of corn/maize and its products	BT 3
CO 4	Analyse on the processing methods and importance of millets in the treatment of lifestyle diseases	BT 4
CO 5	<b>Evaluate</b> the methods of studying quality of cereals, legumes and oilseeds with special reference to cooking quality	BT 5

Modules	Topics / Course content	Periods
I	<ul> <li>RICE: General Introduction, rice production.</li> <li>Rice structure, proximate Composition, Nutritive value and distribution of various chemical constituents in rice grain: Methods of studying quality of Rice with special reference to cooking quality: Changes during aging of rice, accelerated aging of rice.</li> <li>Methods of enrichment of rice with nutrients like vitamins and minerals: Parboiling of rice</li> <li>Principle process and Methods of parboiling, economical and nutritional advantages of parboiling.</li> <li>Rice Milling operations; cleaning and milling machinery, Degree of Milling, Milling effect on nutrition and quality of rice; SEM process of rice milling.</li> </ul>	9
п	<ul> <li>WHEAT:</li> <li>General introduction, wheat production, wheat varieties, types and grades of Wheat.</li> <li>Nature of Wheat grain, structure, chemical composition and nutritive values.</li> <li>Milling of wheat – general principles and Machine operations.</li> <li>Roller flour milling Operations:-Principles and machinery operation including break</li> </ul>	9

Fortification and Value-Addition of products.         CORN/MAIZE:         General introduction, Corn production, types and grades of Corn.         Nature of grain, structure of grain, proximate composition and Nutritive value.         Dry Milling of corn; general principles and machine operations.         Wet milling operation of corn; general principles and machine operations         Industrial applications of corn products- corn starch and corn syrups.         MILLETS:         Types, nutritive value, value added products - Processing methods and importance in treatment of lifestyle diseases.         OIL SEEDS:         Processing of oil seeds, refining of oil         Processing of oil seed as vegetable protein isolates and concentrates and their uses         Processing of oil seeds as vegetables milk like beverages.         Total	9 36
CORN/MAIZE: General introduction, Corn production, types and grades of Corn. Nature of grain, structure of grain, proximate composition and Nutritive value. Dry Milling of corn; general principles and machine operations. Wet milling operation of corn; general principles and machine operations Industrial applications of corn products- corn starch and corn syrups. MILLETS: Types, nutritive value, value added products - Processing methods and importance in treatment of lifestyle diseases. OIL SEEDS: Processing of oil seeds, refining of oil Processing of oil seed as vegetable protein isolates and concentrates and their uses	9
CORN/MAIZE: General introduction, Corn production, types and grades of Corn. Nature of grain, structure of grain, proximate composition and Nutritive value. Dry Milling of corn; general principles and machine operations. Wet milling operation of corn; general principles and machine operations Industrial applications of corn products- corn starch and corn syrups. MILLETS: Types, nutritive value, value added products - Processing methods and importance in treatment of lifestyle diseases. OIL SEEDS: Processing of oil seeds, refining of oil	9
CORN/MAIZE: General introduction, Corn production, types and grades of Corn. Nature of grain, structure of grain, proximate composition and Nutritive value. Dry Milling of corn; general principles and machine operations. Wet milling operation of corn; general principles and machine operations Industrial applications of corn products- corn starch and corn syrups. MILLETS: Types, nutritive value, value added products - Processing methods and importance in treatment of lifestyle diseases. OIL SEEDS:	9
CORN/MAIZE: General introduction, Corn production, types and grades of Corn. Nature of grain, structure of grain, proximate composition and Nutritive value. Dry Milling of corn; general principles and machine operations. Wet milling operation of corn; general principles and machine operations Industrial applications of corn products- corn starch and corn syrups. MILLETS: Types, nutritive value, value added products - Processing methods and importance in treatment of lifestyle diseases.	9
CORN/MAIZE: General introduction, Corn production, types and grades of Corn. Nature of grain, structure of grain, proximate composition and Nutritive value. Dry Milling of corn; general principles and machine operations. Wet milling operation of corn; general principles and machine operations Industrial applications of corn products- corn starch and corn syrups. MILLETS: Types, nutritive value, value added products - Processing methods and importance in	9
CORN/MAIZE: General introduction, Corn production, types and grades of Corn. Nature of grain, structure of grain, proximate composition and Nutritive value. Dry Milling of corn; general principles and machine operations. Wet milling operation of corn; general principles and machine operations Industrial applications of corn products- corn starch and corn syrups. MILLETS:	9
<b>CORN/MAIZE:</b> General introduction, Corn production, types and grades of Corn. Nature of grain, structure of grain, proximate composition and Nutritive value. Dry Milling of corn; general principles and machine operations. Wet milling operation of corn; general principles and machine operations Industrial applications of corn products- corn starch and corn syrups.	
<b>CORN/MAIZE:</b> General introduction, Corn production, types and grades of Corn. Nature of grain, structure of grain, proximate composition and Nutritive value. Dry Milling of corn; general principles and machine operations. Wet milling operation of corn; general principles and machine operations	
<b>CORN/MAIZE:</b> General introduction, Corn production, types and grades of Corn. Nature of grain, structure of grain, proximate composition and Nutritive value. Dry Milling of corn; general principles and machine operations.	
<b>CORN/MAIZE:</b> General introduction, Corn production, types and grades of Corn. Nature of grain, structure of grain, proximate composition and Nutritive value.	
<b>CORN/MAIZE:</b> General introduction, Corn production, types and grades of Corn.	
CORN/MAIZE:	
2	
Effect of processing on composition and nutritive Value.	
Products of processing: Grits, Nuggets, Isolates, Concentrates.	
Anti-nutritional factors: Favism, Lathyrism etc.	9
Processing methods: Soaking, Germination, Decortication, Fermentation, Milling	
Minerals.	
system, reduction system, purification and Air fractionation of flours, etc. Flour and flour treatment; Utilization of by-products of wheat milling.	
	Dough Rheology: Introduction, basic concepts to dough chemistry. <b>LEGUMES:</b> Proximate Composition-Proteins, Carbohydrate, Lipids, Vitamins, and Minerals. Processing methods: Soaking, Germination, Decortication, Fermentation, Milling Anti-nutritional factors: Favism, Lathyrism etc.

- 1. Manley DJR.1983. Technology of Biscuits, Crackers, and Cookies. Ellis Horwood.
- 2. Matz SA. 1992. Bakery Technology and Engineering. 3rd Ed. Chapman & Hall.

- 1. Pomeranz Y. 1987. Modern Cereal Science and Technology. MVCH Publ.
- 2. Dubey SC. 2002. Basic Baking. The Society of Indian Bakers, New Delhi.
- 3. Francis FJ. 2000. Wiley Encyclopaedia of Food Science & Technology. John Wiley & Sons.
- 4. Pyler EJ. Bakery Science & Technology. 3rd Ed. Vols. I, II. Sosland Publ.
- 5. Bent A, Bennion EB & Bamford GST. 1997. The Technology of Cake Making. 6th Ed. Blackie.

# Subject Name: Meat, Poultry, Freshwater, and Marine Food TechnologyScheme of Evaluation: (T)Subject Code: FTC154C202Credit Units: 2-1-0-3

#### **Course Objective:**

To study about the processing of meat and preservation of meat by various techniques, To study about processing of poultry and sea foods, To provide insight into the functions and areas of responsibility of meat inspection.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

On successful completion of the course the students will be able to:		
SI No	Course Outcome	Blooms Taxono my Level
CO 1	Remember the sources of meat and meat products and its importance in India	BT 1
CO 2	Understand the factors affecting meat safety and quality and its preservative measures	BT 2
CO 3	<b>Apply</b> knowledge on the functional properties of eggs and its preservation by different methods	BT 3
<b>CO 4</b>	Analyze the post mortem changes in fish and the preservative measures of fish	BT 4
CO 5	Evaluate the different methods of slaughtering of animals in a meat processing plant	BT 5

Modules	Topics / Course content	Periods
I	<b>Meat</b> Sources of meat and meat products in India, its importance in national economy. Chemical composition and microscopic structure of meat. Effect of feed, breed and management on meat production and quality. Stunning types and Slaughtering house operations of animals, inspection and grading of meat.	9
п	Meat Processing Factors affecting post-mortem changes. Factors affecting meat quality. Preservation of meat. Meat tenderization. Meat plant sanitation and safety. Modern abattoirs and design of facilities - typical layout and features. Microbiology & storage of meat .Meat products and it's by- products. Byproduct utilization. Packaging of meat.	9
III	<b>EGGS</b> Structure, composition, nutritive value and functional properties of eggs and its preservation by different methods. Processing of egg (egg powder manufacturing). Factor affecting egg quality and measures of egg quality. Packaging of eggs.	9
IV	<ul> <li>Fish</li> <li>Types of fish, composition, structure, post-mortem changes in fish. Fish processing and preservation: Fish by – products – shrimp and its processing.</li> <li>Poultry industry in India. Classes of poultry meat. Processing of poultry. Commercial methods of slaughtering, dressing. Microbiology of poultry meat, spoilage and its control. Preservation methods of poultry meat. By products of poultry meat and packaging of poultry products.</li> </ul>	9
	Total	36
	Pedagogy: Lectures, Assignments, Seminars	

#### Text books

- 1. Mead M. 2004. Poultry Meat Processing and Quality. Woodhead Publ.
- 2. Mead GC. 1989. Processing of Poultry. Elsevier.
- 3. Pearson AM & Gillett TA. 1996. Processed Meat. 3rd Ed. Chapman & Hall.

- 1. Forrest JC. 1975. Principles of Meat Science. Freeman.
- 2. Govindan TK. 1985. Fish Processing Technology. Oxford & IBH.
- 3. Hui YH. 2001. Meat Science and Applications. Marcel Dekker.
- 4. Kerry J. et al. 2002. Meat Processing. Woodhead Publ. CRC Press.
- 5. Levie A. 1984. Meat Hand Book. 4th Ed. AVI Publ.

# Subject Name: Beverage Technology

#### Scheme of Evaluation: (T)

# Subject Code: FTC154C203

Credit Units: 3-1-0-4

**Course Objective:** The course is designed to acquaint students with the particulars of manufacturing industrial beverages and to familiarize students with the quality requirements of bottled beverages

#### **Course Outcome:**

On successful completion of the course the students will be able to:		
SI No	Course Outcome	Blooms Taxono my Level
CO 1	<b>Remember</b> the significance of industrial beverage, types and functions and types of water with their treatments.	BT 1
CO 2	<b>Understand</b> the types of ingredients and their functionality in various carbonated and non- carbonated beverages used in food industry.	BT 2
CO 3	<b>Apply</b> the knowledge about processing techniques and ingredients used in beverages used for sports, domestic and industrial purpose	BT 3
<b>CO 4</b>	Analyse the different types of beverages with their classifications and variations.	BT 4
CO 5	Evaluate the techniques used in the processing of alcoholic beverages	BT 5

Modules	Topics / Course content	Periods
I	<b>WATER AS AN INDUSTRIAL BEVERAGE</b> 12 hours 1.1 Status of Beverage Industry in India and globally 1.2 Types of Bottled Water – Mineral Water, Spring Water, Flavoured Water, Carbonated Water 1.3 Packaged Drinking Water – Manufacturing Process, Raw and Processed Water, Water Treatment 1.4 Quality Standards of Bottled and Packaged Water.	12
П	<b>CARBONATED AND NON-CARBONATED BEVERAGES</b> : Beverage Ingredients and their Functions – sweeteners, bulking agents, acidulants, flavourings, preservatives , Concentrated Beverages – ingredients, processing techniques, and standards ,Carbonated Beverages - ingredients, processing techniques, and standards , Fruit- and Vegetable-based Beverages – ingredients, processing techniques, and standards	12
III	<b>SYNTHETIC BEVERAGES:</b> ingredients, processing techniques, and standards, Beverages used in the Sports Industry – types, ingredients, processing techniques, and standards, Indigenous Beverages for Domestic and Commercial Use – sugarcane juice, cashew apple extract, coconut palm sap	12
IV	<b>ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES</b> :Distillation and Distilled Liquors – whisky, rum, gin, vodka, brandy 3.2 Fermentation and Fermented Alcohols – wine, ciders, sake 3.3 Carbonated Alcohols – beer, champagne 3.4 Indigenous Alcohol Production – urak, feni, toddy 3.5 Liqueurs and Aperitifs	12
	Total	48
	Pedagogy: Lectures, Assignments, Seminars	

- 1. Hui YH et al 2004. Handbook of Food and Beverage Fermentation Technology. Marcel Dekker.
- 2. Priest FG & Stewart GG. 2006. Handbook of Brewing. Second Edition. CRC

- 1. Richard P Vine. 1981. Commercial Wine Making Processing and Controls. AVI Publ.
- 2. Varnam AH and Sutherland JP. 1994. Beverages: Technology, Chemistry and Microbiology. Chapman & Hall..

#### **Course Objective:**

The course is designed with an objective to familiarize students with elementary analytical methods required to determine the quality of agricultural produce, to acquaint students with rudimentary processing of pulses and oilseeds, To acquaint students with types and grades of meat, poultry, and sea foods, To familiarize students with processing techniques used for the production of commercial meat, poultry, and sea foods

#### **Course Outcomes:**

	On successful completion of the course the students will be able to:		
SI No	Course Outcome	Blooms Taxono my Level	
CO 1	Remember physicochemical tests for quality of cereals, legumes and oilseeds	BT 1	
CO 2	Understand the ante mortem handling of livestock	BT 2	
CO 3	Apply knowledge on microbiology and safety of livestock	BT 3	
CO 4	Analyse the different Poultry Food Products – mince, salami, sausages, egg powder	BT 4	
CO 5	<b>Evaluate</b> the Muscle Structure, Composition, Nutritional Value, Processing Operations, Colours and Flavours – fleshy fish and shell fish	BT 5	

Modules	Topics / Course content	Periods
I	<ol> <li>Market Survey on Cereals, Legumes, Minor Millets, Oilseeds and their Products</li> <li>Physicochemical Tests for Quality of Cereals, Legumes, and Oilseeds</li> <li>Determination of Amylose in Rice</li> <li>Extraction of Gluten from Cereals</li> <li>Development of Simulated Milk and Milk Products from Soy</li> <li>Preparation of Extruded Products from Pulses</li> </ol>	24
п	<ol> <li>Preparation of Peanut Butter</li> <li>Muscle Structure, Meat Composition, Nutritional Value, Slaughtering and Post- Mortem Chemistry, Colours and Flavours of Livestock – buffaloes, sheep, goat, pigs, rabbits</li> <li>Ante-Mortem Handling of Livestock</li> <li>Microbiology and Safety of Livestock</li> <li>Grading of Livestock and Quality of Meat</li> <li>Storage and Preservation of Meat</li> <li>Meat and Processed Meat Products – pickling, canning, drying, curing, smoking, kebabs, mince, salami, sausages, corned, intermediate moisture and dried meat products</li> <li>Dressing of Meat – offal handling and inspection</li> <li>By-product Utilization</li> </ol>	24

Ш	<ol> <li>Preparation of Non-Carbonated Beverages</li> <li>Preparation and Evaluation of Wine</li> <li>Estimation of Sulphur Dioxide in Beverages</li> <li>Estimation of Ascorbic Acid Content of Commercial Juices</li> </ol>	24
IV	<ul><li>1.Estimation of Phenolic Content in Beverages</li><li>2.Analysis of Mineral Content of Bottled Water</li><li>3.Analysis of Nutrient Content in Sports Drinks</li></ul>	24
	Total Pedagogy: Lectures, Experiments, Laboratory sessions	64

• Texts: As suggested under the theory papers.

# Subject Name: DSE - 2 (Spices and Plantation Crop Technology)Scheme of Evaluation:(T)Subject Code: FTC154D201Credit Units: 3-1-0-4

**Course objectives:** The course is designed to acquaint students with the types of plantation crops and their processing techniques and to familiarize students with the processing of spices and condiments

#### **Course outcomes:**

On successful completion of the course the students will be able to:		
SI No	Course Outcome	Blooms Taxono my Level
CO 1	<b>Remember</b> the types, varieties, classification process of coffee, tea, their products, by- products and detailed study about cashew and coconut harvesting and processing methods.	BT 1
CO 2	Understand the classification and composition of spices with their production.	BT 2
CO 3	<b>Apply</b> knowledge about oils, powders extracted from spices with their specifications and quality standards.	BT 3
CO 4	<b>Analyse</b> the classification of minor and major spices with their rate of production globally and worldwide.	BT 4
CO 5	<b>Evaluate</b> the market scenario of spice production their manufacturing process and their utility in food industry.	BT 5

Modules	Topics / Course content	Periods
I	<b>DEFINITION AND CLASSIFICATION:</b> Coffee – Chemical Constituents, Harvesting, Bean Processing, Types and Varieties, Manufacture, Quality and Grading, Chicory Chemistry and Use , Tea - Chemical Constituents, Harvesting, Leaf Processing, Types and Varieties, Manufacture, Quality and Grading , Cocoa – Production, Composition, Grading, Processing, Cocoa Products (cocoa mass, cocoa powder, cocoa butter, cocoa-based beverages, malted beverages, cocoa liquor) , Coconut – Production, Composition, Grading, Post-Harvest Technology, Processing and Products (coconut milk, desiccated coconut) , Cashew nut Harvesting and Processing	12
II	<b>SPICE AND CONDIMENT PROCESSING TECHNOLOGY</b> : History of Spices and Condiments, Classification and Composition of Spices and Condiments, Fumigation and Irradiation of Spices	12
III	<b>POST HARVEST TECHNOLOGY :</b> Spice oils, spice powders, oleoresins, flavour components, concentrates ,Plant Suspension Cultures , Enzymatic Synthesis of Flavour Identical , Quality Standards and Specifications	12

IV	<b>MAJOR AND MINOR SPICES</b> : Chemistry, Constituents, Nutritive Value, and Functional Benefits of the following: Pepper, Cardamom, Ginger, Red and Green Chilli, Turmeric ,Cumin, Coriander, Cinnamon, Fenugreek, Garlic, Nutmeg, Clove, Mint, Vanilla ,Herbs and Greens	12
Total		

- 1. Branen AL, Davidson PM and Salminen S. 2001. Food Additives. Second Edition. Marcel Dekker.
- 2. Branen AL, Davidson PM and Salminon S. 1990. Food Additives. Marcel Dekker.
- **3.** Concon JM. 1988. Food Toxicology Principles & Concepts. Marcel Dekker.

- 1. Shabbir S. 2007. Food Borne Diseases. Humana Press.
- 2. Stephen AM. (Ed.). 2006. Food Polysaccharides and Their Applications. Marcel Dekker.

# SYLLABUS (3<sup>rd</sup> SEMESTER)

#### Subject Name: Research Methodology and Statistics

#### Subject Code: FTC154C301

Scheme of Evaluation:(T)

Credit Units: 3-1-0-4

#### **Course Objective: The course is designed with the following major objectives**

The course aims to give a holistic knowledge with the principles and methods of scientific research and to familiarize students with statistical methods for data analysis

#### **Course Outcomes:**

	On successful completion of the course the students will be able to:		
SI No	Course Outcome	Blooms Taxono my Level	
CO 1	<b>Remember</b> the steps and sampling methods of research design and various methods of data design.	BT 1	
CO 2	Understand the graphical representation of research methods and scientific report writing	BT 2	
CO 3	Apply knowledge about probability and distribution factors.	BT 3	
CO 4	Analyse the measures of central tendency(mean, mode)for grouped and ungrouped data.	BT 4	
CO 5	<b>Evaluate</b> the measures of sigma scores, standard scores ,percentiles and calculation and interpretation of statistical procedures.	BT 5	

Modules	Topics / Course content	Periods
I	<b>INTRODUCTION TO RESEARCH</b> :Significance, Purpose and Types of Research, Ethics in Research, Plagiarism, Research Design – steps, Sampling Methods and Scaling Techniques, Research Tools and Methodology of Data Collection, Databases in Food Research	12
II	<b>RESEARCH DATA PRESENTATION</b> : Variables in Research and Scales of Measurement, Tabulation of Research Data, Graphical Presentation of Data – use of Excel and Statistical Software, Scientific Report Writing	12
ш	<b>RELATED RESEARCH CONCEPTS :</b> Probability – Theoretical and Conditional ,Gaussian Curve ,Binomial Distribution , Poisson Distribution , Density Functions , Vital Statistics and Life Tables	12

	Kelationships – Correlation and Regression Analysis , Measures of Shape –         Skewness, Kurtosis , Calculations and Interpretation of Statistical Procedures         Total         Pedagogy: Lectures, Assignments, Seminars	48
IV	<ul> <li>DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS :Measures of Central Tendency – Mean, Mode, and Mode for Grouped and Ungrouped Data ,Measures of Variability – Range, Variance, Standard Deviation and Standard Error , Measures of Relative Positions</li> <li>Sigma Scores, Standard Scores, Percentiles, Percentile Ranks , Measures of Relationships – Correlation and Regression Analysis , Measures of Shape –</li> </ul>	12

- 1. Jackson SL. 2012. Research Methods and Statistics: A Critical Thinking Approach. Fourth Edition. Wadsworth Cengage Learning.
- 2. Krishnan V. 2011. Statistics for Beginners. Atlantic Publishers and Distributors (P) Ltd

- 1. Shabbir S. 2007. Food Borne Diseases. Humana Press.
- 2. Stephen AM. (Ed.). 2006. Food Polysaccharides and Their Applications. Marcel Dekker.

#### Subject Name: Food Safety, Quality Control and Management Systems Scheme of Evaluation: (P)

#### Subject Code: FTC154C302

Credit Units: 2-1-0-3

#### **Course Objective:**

The objective is to introduce the principles and methods of Food Quality Control and Assurance, principles and selection of panelists for sensory evaluation and Quality Management System and existing food Standards (ISO).

#### **Course Outcome:**

	On successful completion of the course the students will be able to:		
SI No	Course Outcome	Blooms Taxono my Level	
CO 1	<b>Remember</b> the different types of contamination in food and their harmful effects and their control measures	BT 1	
CO 2	Understand the principles and methods of Quality Control and Assurance in foods,	BT 2	
CO 3	Apply and understand the principles of HACCP in different food processing.	BT 3	
CO 4	Analyse the principles of sensory evaluation (Skills) that are carried out in a food industry	BT 4	
CO 5	<b>Evaluate</b> a newly developed product, identify hazards and critical control points of different existing production processes	BT 5	

Modules	Topics / Course content	Periods
I	<ul> <li>Introduction to food safety</li> <li>Introduction to food safety: Definition of food safety, food safety issues, factors affecting food safety. Safe food and importance of safe food</li> <li>Food Contamination; Types of food contamination, harmful effects and control.</li> <li>Food adulteration: Definition, common adulterated foods and harmful effects of adulterants</li> <li>Risk analysis- An introduction to risk analysis, risk assessment, risk management, risk communication</li> </ul>	9
п	Concepts of QC, QA & Quality Management Concept of quality: Quality attributes- physical, chemical, nutritional, microbial. Quality control and Quality assurance- Objectives, importance and functions. Total Quality Management. Pre-requisite programmes- good hygienic practices, good manufacturing practices Hazard analysis critical control point: Definition, principles, development and application	9

	Global and domestic Food Safety Standards	
	ISO 22000:2005-Food safety management system	
	ISO 9001:2000-Quality management system	9
III	Global scenario- codex alimentarious commission (CAC)	9
	Auditing	
	Domestic accrediating organisations: FSSAI, AGMARK, BIS	
	Sensory Evaluation:	
	Sensory analysis: Introduction, general testing conditions,	
	Requirements of sensory laboratory, factors influencing sensory measurements.	
IV	Sensory quality parameters – selection of sensory panelists.	9
	Sensory evaluation tests- Subjective and objective test of sensory parameters.	
	Flavor profile tests;	
	Statistical analysis of sensory data	
	Total	36
	Pedagogy: Lectures, Assignments, Seminars	

#### Text books

- 1. Amerine MA, Pangborn RM & Rosslos EB. 1965. Principles of Sensory Evaluation of Food. Academic Press.
- 2. Early R.1995.Guide to Quality Management Systems for Food Industries. Blackie Academic.

- 1. Furia TE.1980. Regulatory status of Direct Food Additives. CRC Press.
- 2. Jellinek G. 1985. Sensory Evaluation of Food Theory and Practice. Ellis Horwoood.
- 3. Krammer A & Twigg BA.1973. Quality Control in Food Industry. Vol. I, II. AVI Publ.
- 4. Macrae R, Roloson R & Sadlu MJ. 1994. Encyclopedia of Food Science & Technology & Nutrition. Vol. XVI. Academic Press.

# Subject Name: Practical III

Scheme of Evaluation: (P)

Subject Code: FTC154C314

Credit Units: 0-0-8-4

#### **Course Objective:**

The course is designed with an objective to give the students a wholesome practical knowledge to acquaint students with the production of industrial beverages, extraction procedure of nutrients and functional components from foods and to familiarize students with the practical aspects of toxin free foods

#### **Course Outcomes:**

On successful completion of the course the students will be able to:		
SI No	Course Outcome	Blooms Taxono my Level
CO 1	<b>Remember</b> the preparation methods used for the production of non-carbonated beverages and wine with their estimation of sulphur dioxide and ascorbic acid content.	BT 1
CO 2	<b>Understand</b> the methods involved in analysis of mineral and nutrient content in various beverages and sports drink.	BT 2
CO 3	<b>Apply</b> the labeling methods in health and Nutraceuticals foods and extraction of vitamins and nutrients from various fruits and vegetables.	BT 3
<b>CO 4</b>	Analyse the preservatives, additives and colours used in food processing.	BT 4
CO 5	<b>Evaluate</b> the production and manufacturing process of beverages globally and worldwide with a market survey report.	BT 5

Modules	Topics / Course content	Periods
I	<ol> <li>Introduction to Microsoft Excel</li> <li>Graph plotting (Bar plots, linear plot, pie chart, and spider web plots)</li> <li>Anaysis of variance (ANOVA) in Microsoft Excel and SPSS software</li> <li>Post hoc analysis in SPSS software</li> <li>Design of experiments using design expert</li> <li>Response surface methodology and optimization using design expert software</li> </ol>	20
п	<ol> <li>Testing adulteration of sugar in honey using FSSAI DART protocols</li> <li>Testing of Adulteration in turmeric powder</li> <li>Testing of oil adulteration with Tri-ortho-cresyl phosphate</li> <li>Testing the quality of egg using immersion method</li> <li>Testing adulteration of bricks salt in chilli powder</li> <li>Testing adulteration of milk with maltodextrin</li> </ol>	20
ш	1.Market Survey and Classification of Health Foods and Nutraceuticals 2.Development of Labels for Health Foods	10

IV	<ol> <li>Estimation of Preservatives in Foods</li> <li>Estimation of Colours in Foods</li> <li>Olfactory Analysis of Food Products</li> </ol>	14
	Total	64
Pedagogy: Lectures, Experiments, Laboratory sessions		

Texts: As prescribed under theory papers

# Subject Name: DSE - 3 (Technology of Fruits and Vegetables Processing) of Evaluation:(T)

Scheme

Subject Code: FTC154D301

Credit Units: 3-1-0-4

# **Course Objective:**

This course is offered with the objective of familiarizing students To study the application of food processing and preservation principles and technologies in the processing, preservation, extension of shelf life and value addition of fruit and vegetable products and To impart knowledge and understanding of the basic post-harvest biological, chemical, physiological and metabolic processes and changes in fruits and vegetables.

# **Course Outcomes:**

	On successful completion of the course the students will be able to:		
SI No	Course Outcome	Blooms Taxono my Level	
CO 1	<b>Remember</b> the general composition and nutritive value of fruits an vegetables	BT 1	
CO 2	<b>Understand</b> the various processing techniques of processing of pulp, puree, concentrates, pickles and sauces from different fruits and vegetables	BT 2	
CO 3	Apply knowledge on the different mechanical drying methods for fruits and vegetables	BT 3	
CO 4	Analyse the principles and the different methods for food preservation	BT 4	
CO 5	Evaluate the different methods of non-thermal methods of food preservation	BT 5	

Modules	Topics / Course content	Periods
Ι	Introduction to HorticultureIndian and global scenario on production and processing of fruits and vegetablesGeneral composition of fruits and vegetables and their nutritive value.Maturity indices and standards for selected fruits and vegetables.Post harvest changes in fruits and vegetables.Commodity pre-treatment - chemicals, wax coating, pre-packaging, UHT and irradiation.Quality requirements of raw materials for processing.	12
П	Packaging house operations.         Fruit & Vegetable Processing         Processing for pulp, puree and concentrates, pickles and sauces from different         fruits and vegetables.         Processing of fruits for candies, bars, toffees, jams and jellies using locally         available fruits.         Dehydration of fruits and vegetables using various drying technologies like sun         drying, solar drying (natural and forced convection) osmotic, tunnel drying,	12

1	12
]	12
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1. Banerjee B. 2002. Tea Production and Processing. Oxford Univ. Press.

2. Minifie BW. 1999. Chocolate, Cocoa and Confectionery Technology. 3rd Ed. Aspen Publ.

3. NIIR. 2004. Handbook on Spices. National Institute of Industrial Research Board, Asia Pacific Business Press Inc.

# **Reference Books:**

1. Sivetz M & Foote HE. 1963. Coffee Processing Technology. AVI Publ.

2. Kadar AA.1992. Post-harvest Technology of Horticultural Crops. 2nd Ed. University of California.

3. Lal G, Siddapa GS & Tandon GL.1986. Preservation of Fruits and Vegetables. ICAR.

# Subject Name: DSE – 4 (Technology of Milk and Milk Products)Scheme ofEvaluation: (T)Subject Code: FTC154D302Credit Units: 3-1-0-4

# **Course Objectives:**

The course aims to impart skills in the application of biological, chemical, biochemical, physical and engineering sciences in processing and preservation of milk and milk products.

# **Course Outcomes:**

	On successful completion of the course the students will be able to:		
SI No	Course Outcome	Blooms Taxono my Level	
CO 1	<b>Remember</b> the composition and nutritive value of milk and milk products	BT 1	
CO 2	<b>Understand</b> the different methods of manufacture of dried milk, condensed and evaporated milk	BT 2	
CO 3	Apply knowledge on the different manufacturing methods of cream	BT 3	
CO 4	Analyse the methods of manufacture and its defects in cheese and butter	BT 4	
CO 5	<b>Evaluate</b> the different indigenous milk products produces in a dairy processing plant	BT 5	

Modules	Topics / Course content	Periods
I	MILK Present status of milk & milk products in India and abroad; market milk- Composition of milk of various species, quality evaluation and testing of milk, procurement, transportation and processing of market milk, cleaning & sanitization of dairy equipments. Special milks such as flavoured, sterilized, recombined & reconstituted toned & double toned.	12
п	<b>Condensed milk</b> - Definition, methods of manufacture, evaluation of condensed & evaporated milk; dried milk- Definition, methods of manufacture of skim & whole milk powder, instantiation, physiochemical properties, evaluation, defects in dried milk powder. <b>Cream</b> - Definition, classification, composition, cream separation, sampling, neutralization, sterilization, pasteurization & cooling of cream, evaluation, defects in cream;	12

Total		48
IV	<ul> <li>Ice cream- Definition, composition and standards, nutritive value, classification, methods of manufacture, evaluation, defects in ice cream, and technology aspects of softy manufacture.</li> <li>Indigenous milk products - Present status, method of manufacture of yoghurt, dahi, khoa, burfi, kalakand, gulabjamun, rasogulla, shrikhand,chhana, paneer, ghee, lassi etc; probiotic milk products.</li> </ul>	12
ш	<ul><li>Butter- Definition, composition, classification, methods of manufacture, theories of churning, evaluation, defects in butter.</li><li>Cheese: Definition, composition, classification, methods of manufacture, cheddar, swiss, cottage and processed cheese, evaluation, defects in cheese.</li></ul>	12

- 1. Aneja RP, Mathur BN, Chandan RC & Banerjee AK. 2002. Technology of Indian Milk Products. Dairy India Publ.
- 2. De Sukumar, 1980. Outlines of Dairy Technology. Oxford Univ. Press.

- 1. Rathore NS et al. 2008. Fundamentals of Dairy Technology Theory & Practices. HimanshuPubl
- 2. Web BH, Johnson AH &Lford JA. 1987. Fundamental of Dairy Chemistry. 3rd Ed. AVI Publ.
- 3. Spreer E. 1993. Milk and Dairy Products. Marcel Dekker.
- 4. Walstra P. 1999. Dairy Technology. Marcel Dekker.

**Course Objectives:** The course aims to give a holistic theoretical knowledge in field of genetic material to understand the various cellular activities.

# **Course outcomes:**

	On successful completion of the course the students will be able to:		
SI No	Course Outcome	Blooms Taxono my Level	
CO 1	Remember the chemical nature, properties and functions of genetic material	BT 1	
CO 2	Understand the production of identical cells, isolation and purification of insert DNA	BT 2	
CO 3	Apply knowledge in the application of biosensors in food industry	BT 3	
<b>CO 4</b>	Analyse the current guidelines for production, release and movement of GMOs	BT 4	
CO 5	<b>Evaluate</b> recombined DNA into host cell, identification and selection of cells containing cloned genes	BT 5	

Modules	Topics / Course content	Periods
Ι	<b>DNA &amp; RNA</b> Chemical nature of the genetic material, properties and functions of the genetic material, organization of the genetic material in bacteria, eukaryotes and viruses; DNA replication: Replication fork, DNA polymerases, other enzymes and proteins required for DNA replication, origin of replication, replication of circular DNA molecule; Transcription and translation: RNA synthesis, types of RNA, genetic code; Mutation and DNA repair, mechanisms of repair of damaged DNA (photo reactivation, excision repair, recombination repair, SOS repair, mismatch repair), transposable elements, plasmids, types of plasmids, genetic recombination in bacteria, transformation, transduction, conjugation, regulation of gene expression in prokaryotes; Expression of foreign genes; Promoter enzymes; Recombinant DNA technology: Restriction enzymes, cloning vectors, cloning procedure, cloning of specific gene and their identification (colony hybridization, C-DNA, southern blotting, polymerase chain reaction)	12
П	<b>Gene cloning:</b> Production of identical cells, isolation and purification of insert DNA, isolation of vector DNA, construction of recombined DNA, introduction of recombined DNA into host cell, identification and selection of cells containing cloned genes;	12
III	Biosensors:	12

	Total	48
IV	Testing for GMOs, current guidelines for production, release and movement of GMOs, labeling and traceability, trade related aspects, bio-safety, risk assessment, risk management, public perception of GM foods, IPR, GMO Act 2004.	12
	Ethical issues concerning GM foods:	
	microencapsulation, large scale cell immobilization, uses and applications in industries;	
	Classification, application in food industry; Application of biotechnology in food: Immobilization of enzymes: Arresting of cell in insoluble matrix, immobilized cell systems, cell attachment in a surface, aggregation, entrapment, containment, physical adsorption, covalent bonding, cross linking, entrapment into polymeric films,	

- 1. B. D. Singh. 2014. Biotechnology Expanding Horizons. Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi.
- 2. Meenakshi Paul. 2007. Biotechnology and Food Processing Mechanics. Gene-Tech Books,
- 3. New Delhi.

- 1. James D. Watson. 2013. Molecular Biology of the Gene, 7th Ed. Benjamin Cummings, San Francisco, USA.
- 2. Oliver Brandenberg, Zephaniah Dhlamini, Alessandra Sensi, KakoliGhosh and Andrea Sonnino 2011. Introduction to Molecular Biology and Genetic Engineering. FAO, Rome, Italy
- 3. S. B. Primrose and R. M. Twyman. 2006. Principles of Gene Manipulation and Genomics, 7th Ed. Blackwell Publishing, Victoria, Australia.
- 4. Ashok Agarwal and Pradeep Parihar. 2005. Industrial Microbiology: Fundamentals and Applications. Agrobios India, Jodhpur.

#### SYLLABUS (4thSEMESTER)

Subject Name: Food Additives, Adulteration and Toxicology

Subject Code: FTC154C401

Credit Units: 2-1-0-3

Scheme of Evaluation: (T)

# **Course Objective:**

The course aims to acquaint students with the additives relevant to the processed food industry for shelf life extension, processing support and sensory appeal and To familiarize students with microbial, chemical and natural toxicants and allergens indigenously present and developed during food processing

#### **Course Outcomes:**

	On successful completion of the course the students will be able to:		
SI No	Course Outcome	Blooms Taxono my Level	
CO 1	Remember the classification and functions of food additives	BT 1	
CO 2	<b>Understand</b> the different chemical agents added to enhance the quality of processed foods	BT 2	
CO 3	Apply knowledge on the toxicological Evaluation of Food Additives and Adulterants.	BT 3	
<b>CO 4</b>	Analyse and comprehend the effects of adulterants and toxic products in foods	BT 4	
CO 5	Evaluate the different types and stability of flavour during food processing	BT 5	

Modules	Topics / Course content	Periods
I	<b>FOOD ADDITIVES AND ADULTERANTS</b> :Definition, Classification and Functions of Food Additives ,Types of Adulteration in Food and Methods of Detection ,Indirect food additives – intentional and unintentional ,Toxicological Evaluation of Food Additives and Adulterants.	9
II	<b>FLAVOUR TECHNOLOGY</b> :Types of Flavours - reaction flavours, flavour composites ,Stability of Flavours during Food Processing ,Analysis of Flavours , Extraction Techniques of Flavours , Authentication of Flavours	9

	Total Pedagogy: Lectures, Assignments, Seminars	36
IV	<b>FACTORS AFFECTING TOXICITY OF COMPOUNDS</b> : Manifestation of Toxic Effects - food poisoning and food-borne infections and disease , Methods used in Safety Evaluation	9
ш	<b>TOXICOLOGY</b> :Definition, Principles, and Classification of Food Toxicants, Toxicants derived from Plants, Animals, Marine, Algal, and Microbial Sources, Derived Food Toxicants (from processing and packaging)	9

- 1. Branen AL, Davidson PM and Salminon S. 1990. Food Additives. Marcel Dekker.
- 2. Concon JM. 1988. Food Toxicology Principles & Concepts. Marcel Dekker.

- 1. Gerorge AB. 1996. Encyclopaedia of Food and Color Additives. Vol. III. CRC Press.
- 2. Gerorge AB. 2004. Fenaroli's Handbook of Flavor Ingredients. Fifth Edition. CRC Press.
- 3. Hathcock JN. (Ed.). 1982. Nutritional Toxicology. Vol. I. Academic Press.
- 4. Madhavi DL, Deshpande SS and Salunkhe DK. 1996. Food Antioxidants: Technological, Toxicological and Health Perspective. Marcel Dekker

# **Course Objective:**

The course aims to acquaint students with the concept of functional foods and nutraceutical supplements and to familiarize students with the health benefits related to such products.

# **Course Outcomes:**

	On successful completion of the course the students will be able to:		
SI No	Course Outcome	Blooms Taxono my Level	
CO 1	Remember the components of functional foods and foods containing nutraceuticals	BT 1	
CO 2	Understand the development in the field of nutraceuticals and nutrigenomics	BT 2	
CO 3	<b>Apply</b> the effects of nutrients in molecular level process in the body and the effect of phytochemicals in disease conditions	BT 3	
<b>CO 4</b>	Analyse the importance of probiotics and prebiotics in human health	BT 4	
CO 5	Evaluate the probable prevention and treatment of chronic diseases	BT 5	

Modules	Topics / Course content	Periods
I	Nutraceuticals: Definition, History, Classification, Market trends, Sources. Demand drivers for health supplements and nutraceuticals in India. Development of nutraceuticals incorporated food products- Tailoring diets for special needs, critical steps, stability, and bioavailability of bioactive substances in food matrices.	9
П	<b>Functional foods</b> : Definition, History, and Types. Health benefits of functional foods and future promises in Indian diet. Future research and development of Functional foods- Qualified studies, modern technologies and appropriate consumer communication. Safety and regulatory aspects of functional foods.	9
III	<b>Probiotics and Prebiotics</b> : Definition, Types, Source and health benefits. Recent advances in probiotics and prebiotics. FAO/WHO/Standards/Guidelines on probiotics and prebiotics.	9
IV	<b>Pigments and Flavonoids</b> : Caretonoids, Curcumin, Teperenes, Allyl compounds for treatment and prevention of chronic diseases-Introduction, mechanism of action Curcumin, Role of curcumin in cancer, CVDs, neurological diseases, pulmonary diseases, diabetis, rheumatic and infectious diseases.	9
	Total	36
	Pedagogy: Lectures, Assignments, Seminars	

- 1 Dilip Ghosh. 2006. Clinical aspects of functional foods and nutraceuticals, CRC Press.
- 2 Mehtab S Bamj, N Prahlad Rao, Vinodini Reddy. 2005. Textbook of Human Nutrition- Second Edition. Oxford and IBH Publishings Co. Pvt. Ltd.

- 1 Wilman. 2007. Handbook of nutraceuticals and functional foods, Second Edition, CRC Press.
- 2 Gibson GR and Williams CM. 2000. Functional Foods- Concept to Product CRC Press.

# Subject Name: Practical IV

# Subject Code: FTC154C414

# **Course Objective:**

To familiarize students with isolation of various biopolymers from food resources, To acquaint students with the practical aspects of toxin-free foods

#### **Course Outcomes:**

On successful completion of the course the students will be able to:			
SI No	Course Outcome	Blooms Taxonomy Level	
CO 1	Remember the protocol for Detection and Quantification of Toxins in Food	BT 1	
CO 2	Understand and preparation of a HACCP chart for a Dairy Industry	BT 2	
CO 3	Apply knowledge on olfactory analysis of food products	BT 3	
CO 4	Analyse the presence of additives in foods	BT 4	
CO 5	Evaluate and determine the presence of adulterants in foods	BT 5	

#### **Detailed Syllabus:**

Modules	Topics / Course content	Periods
I	<ol> <li>Study of food labels and identification of different categories of food additives</li> <li>Prediction of color using RGB images using possible Image based software</li> <li>Development of native starch and retrogradated starch</li> <li>Basic Olfactory analysis of food products</li> </ol>	12
П	<ol> <li>Rapid detection of adulterants in spices like turmeric, chili powder etc.</li> <li>Qualitative detection of adulterants in milk using DART techniques</li> <li>Rapid detection of sugar syrup as adulterants in honey</li> <li>Qualitative analysis of adulterants in whole grains and whole spices</li> </ol>	12
Ш	<ol> <li>Evaluation of Quality Attributes of Raw and Processed Foods (e.g., Fresh, Canned, and brined fruits and vegetables)</li> <li>Evaluation of Sensory Characteristics of Bakery Products (e.g., Freshly baked and few days earlier products)</li> <li>Evaluation of Sensory Characteristics of Thermally Processed Foods (e.g., curry mix freshly prepared and stored in retort pouches, raw milk, UHT and pasteurized milk etc.)</li> </ol>	12
IV	<ol> <li>Study of hygiene protocol followed by Food Service Organization</li> <li>Determination of Nutrient Levels in Foods and Comparisons to Standards or databases</li> <li>Preparation of a HACCP chart for a food Industry</li> </ol>	12
	Total	48
	Pedagogy: Lectures, Experiments, Laboratory sessions	

**Texts:** As suggested under the theory papers.

# **Course Objectives:**

This subject aims to introduce students to the instrumentation and application of different instrument for food analysis.

# **Course outcome:**

	On successful completion of the course the students will be able to:		
SI No	Course Outcome	Blooms Taxono my Level	
CO 1	<b>Remember</b> the rules and regulations in rheological, textural profile analysis of foods	BT 1	
CO 2	Understand the principles and methodology involved in analytical techniques	BT 2	
CO 3	Apply the different instrument needed in the industry for analysis	BT 3	
CO 4	Analyse the instrumentation and sensors used in food industry	BT 4	
CO 5	Evaluate the rapid microbiological methods in analysis of foods	BT 5	

Modules	Topics / Course content	Periods
I	<b>Concepts of food analysis</b> Rules and regulations of food analysis; Principles and methodology involved in analysis of foods: Rheological analysis, textural profile analysis of foods; Methods of analysis: Proximate constituents, moisture, adulterations, minerals analysis;	12
П	Principles and methodology involved in analytical techniques: ion selective electrodes, spectroscopy, ultraviolet visible, florescence, infrared spectro, atomic absorption and emission, mass spectroscopy, nuclear magnetic resonance and electron spin resonance; Chromatography: Adsorption, column, partition, gel-filtration, affinity, ion- exchange, size-exclusion method, gasliquid, high performance liquid chromatography; Separation techniques: Dialysis, electrophoresis, sedimentation, ultra-filtration, ultracentrifugation, iso-electric focusing, isotopic techniques, manometric techniques; Immuno assay techniques in food analysis;	12

- 1. S. Suzanne Nieisen. 2010. Food Analysis Laboratory Manual, 2nd Ed. Springer, NY, USA.
- 2. SemihÖtles. 2009. Handbook of Food Analysis Instruments. CRC Press, Boca Raton, FL, USA.

- 1. Da-Wen Sun. 2008. Modern Techniques for Food Authentication. Elsevier Inc., Burlington, MA, USA.
- 2. S. Suzanne Nieisen. 2003. Food Analysis, 3rd Ed. Kluwer Academic, New York, USA.

# **Course Objectives:**

To impart knowledge on extrusion technology of food processing about different raw materials used and their role and different equipment, processing of different Products and their packaging & Quality maintenance.

# **Course Outcomes:**

On successful completion of the course the students will be able to:		
SI No	Course Outcome	Blooms Taxono my Level
CO 1	Ability to <b>remember</b> the principles and types of extruders used in food industry	BT 1
CO 2	Ability to <b>understand</b> the process characteristics of extruders in food industry	BT 2
CO 3	Ability to <b>apply</b> knowledge practically on extrusion cooking technology	BT 3
<b>CO 4</b>	Ability to <b>analyze</b> the knowledge in the areas of extruded products processing	BT 4
CO 5	Ability to evaluate the different generation snacks in extrusion technology	BT 5

Modules	Topics / Course content	Periods
I	<ul> <li>Introduction to Extrusion</li> <li>Extrusion: definition, introduction to extruders, Extruders in the food industry – History, uses, principles and types – Chemical and nutritional changes in food during extrusion.</li> <li>Single screw extruder: principle of working, net flow, factors affecting extrusion process, co-kneaders</li> </ul>	12
Ш	<b>Extruders</b> Twin screw extruder: counter rotating and co-rotating twin screw extruder. Process characteristics of the twin screw extruder – heat transfer and energy balances. Problems associated with twin screw extruder. Interpreted flight expanders/ extruders, dry extruders.	12
ш	<ul> <li>Pre Conditioning &amp; Practical considerations</li> <li>Pre-conditioning of raw materials used in extrusion process, Pre-conditioning operations and benefits of pre-conditioning,</li> <li>Practical considerations in extrusion processing: pre-extrusion processes, Extrusion cooking technology, post extrusion processes</li> </ul>	12

IV	Breakfast Cereals & TVPBreakfast cereals; Texturized vegetable proteins – Introduction, Definition, classification, Formulation and processing technology; Types of processes: traditional and extrusion methods.Snack food extrusion: Direct expanded (DX) and third generation (3G) Snacks: types, available brands, co- extruded snack and indirect-expanded products	12
	Total	48

Edmund WL. Snack Foods Processing.
 Frame ND .1994.The Technology of Extrusion Cooking. Blackie Academic.

# **Reference Books:**

1. Gordon BR.1997. Snack Food.AVI Publications.

Subject Code: FTC154D403

# **Course Objectives:**

The course is designed to provide knowledge in the field of traditional food of India and ability to classify the various types of traditional food product of India,

#### **Course Outcome:**

	On successful completion of the course the students will be able to:		
SI No	Course Outcome	Blooms Taxonomy Level	
CO 1	<b>Remember</b> the composition and nutritive value of Traditional Indian Foods	BT 1	
CO 2	<b>Understand</b> the processing and preservation methods of sweets and desserts	BT 2	
CO 3	<b>Apply</b> knowledge on the invention and processing aspect related to food product	BT 3	
CO 4	Analyse techniques to support the entrepreneur of traditional Indian Foods	BT 4	
CO 5	<b>Evaluate</b> the processing and preservation methods of preserves and beverages	BT 5	

Modules	Topics / Course content	Perio ds
I	<b>Introduction</b> Introduction to traditional foods of India, composition and nutritive values, microbial and biochemical diversity, quality and food safety challenges.	12
Ш	<b>Processing &amp; Preservation methods of Sweets &amp; Desserts:</b> Kulfi, Falooda, Kheer, khurchan, khoa/mawa, Rabri, jalebi, imarti, Gulabjamun, Peda, petha, rewdi, gajak, milk cake, balushahi, balmithai, singoni, Ras-malayi, Gulqand, ghevar, rasgolla, chamcham, sonhalwa, sonpapri, several varieties of halwa, laddu, barfi & rasgolla.	12
III	<ul> <li>Traditional fermented foods: Idli, dosa, Vada, khamman dhokla, Dahi (Curd), Srikhand.</li> <li>Processing &amp; Preservation methods of Snacks: Gujiya, kachauri, samosa, mirchibada, kofta, potato chips, banana-chips, mathri, bhujiya, fried dhals, bhujia, shakarpara, pakora, vada.</li> <li>Processing &amp; Preservation methods of Baked Products: Biscuits, Toast, Candies, Cookies, Breads, Roti, Naan, Tandoori Roti, parantha, kulcha, puri, bhatura.</li> </ul>	12

IV	IV	pana, aampapad, sharbat, coconut water, tea, milk (khas, rose), Alcoholic Beverages Industrialization, Socioeconomic Conditions and Sustainability of Traditional Foods.	1
		IV	pana, aampapad, snarbat, coconut water, tea, mik (knas, rose), Alconone Beverages

- 1. K.H. Steinkrus, Handbook of Indigenous Fermented Foods. 2nd Edition, Marcel Dekkar Inc. 1998.
- 2. Sukumar De, Outlines of Dairy Technology, 1st Edition, Oxford University Press, (PB), 2009.

- 1. P. Wickramasinghe, and C. Selva Rajah, The Food of India 1st Edition, Oberoi Group, Periplus, 2001.
- 2. Aneja, B.N. Mathur, R.C. Chandan, and A.K. Banerjee, Technology of Indian Milk Products. R.P. Dairy India Year Book, 2009.
- 3. Rakesh Mangal, Fundamentals of Indian Cooking 2nd Edition, Subling Publication, 2003.

Subject Name: DSE – 9 (Recent trends in Food Product Development)	Scheme of Evaluation:
Subject Code: FTC154D404	(T)

# **Course Objectives:**

Ability to generate new ideas and develop innovative food product and Ability to evaluate the acceptability of develop product through consumer feedback.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

	On successful completion of the course the students will be able to:		
SI No	Course Outcome	Blooms Taxonom y Level	
CO 1	Remember the concept and generation of ideas in innovation product development	BT 1	
CO 2	Understand the different novel food packaging technologies used in a industry	BT 2	
CO 3	<b>Apply</b> the effective active and intelligent packaging system for quality improvement of food products	BT 3	
<b>CO 4</b>	Analyse the testing consumer responses to new packaging concepts.	BT 4	
CO 5	<b>Evaluate</b> the ability to implement novel modified atmosphere packaging system for fresh-prepared produce	BT 5	

Modules	<b>Topics / Course content</b>	Periods
	Innovation product development:	
Ι	Concept, generation of ideas. Desk Research. Screening/appraisal of initial ideas. Detailed study of product, process and market, Planning and developmental activities and evaluating them. Development of prototype product and its testing for acceptance. Development of process and planning for production trials. Planning the test market. Evaluation of test results. Launching of the product. Advertising and marketing plans. Introduction to Consumer Survey, market Survey. Detailed feasibility analysis.	12
	Novel Food Packaging:	
п	Active and intelligent packaging: An introduction; Oxygen, ethylene and other scavengers; Antimicrobial food packaging; non-migratory bioactive polymers (NMBP) in food packaging; Time-temperature indicators (TTIs); The use of freshness indicators in packaging; Packaging-flavour interactions; Moisture regulation.	

Ш	Developments in modified atmosphere packaging (MAP): Novel MAP applications for fresh-prepared produce; MAP, product safety and nutritional quality; Reducing pathogen risks in MAP-prepared produce; Detecting leaks in modified atmosphere packaging.	12
IV	<b>Optimizing packaging</b> Legislative issues relating to active and intelligent packaging; Recycling packaging materials; Green plastics for food packaging; Integrating intelligent packaging, storage and distribution; Testing consumer responses to new packaging concepts.	12
	Total	48

1. Ahvenainen, R. Novel food packaging techniques, Elsevier, 2003.

# **Reference Books:**

1. Moskowitz, H.R., Saguy, S. and Straus, T. An Integrated Approach to New Food Product Development, CRC Press, 2006.